Above and below rigroom2007D2008 (interior and exterior views) Wood vene@yrographshellac 96 x 120 x 96 inches Collection of PetidloTi

CoverStudy for Folie DeuX008 (detail) Wood veneeshellac 25 x 22 inches Courtesy the artist and James Cohan Gallery, New York, NY

Life in the ÒÞn-de-bingeÓera of the late 1990s and early 2000s has been a wild ride with the explosion of decadence as norm and the stunning recession of 2008 brought on, in part, by the collapse of trusted Þnancial institutions. Mirroring the larger culture, artists during this period responded to the often confusing, rapidly evolving socio-cultural and economic landscape by creating new paradigms for their art practicesÑsome were profound, some not, many were culled from the detritus of lived lives; and others, like Alison Elizabeth Taylor, imbued their art with a disquieting exactitude of intent.

As an artist coming of age in the Þrst decade of the tw enty-Þrst century, TaylorÕs marquetry-cumpaintings are a synthesis of tour de force technique and narratives bound together by themes of escape, isolation, and passion. Taylor is deeply concerned with creating highly legible images that deal with Òconcepts of territory, development, and progressÑ and the psychological states they inspire and provoke  $\acute{O}$  In her view of the American Southwest where she grew up, tract homes and big box chain stores anchor Òinsta-communities  $\acute{O}$  altering rural areas by gentrifying vestigial Òfrontiers  $\acute{O}$  where off-the-gridders seek refuge from societal norms and expectations. Although Taylor  $\acute{O}$ s narratives mine the physical ramibcations of the transformation of desert and remote rural areas into suburbia, it is the individuals who do not  $\triangleright$ t into the homogenous structures of comfort and consistency that populate the artist  $\acute{O}$ s imagination and art.

Born in Selma, Alabama, in 1974, Taylor grew up in Las Vegas, Nevada, one of the most explosive markets for new housing in recent years and a steroidal example of the historical boom and bust cycle of western towns. She received a BFA in painting at the Art Center College of Design in Pasadena, CA, in 2001, before completing her graduate work at Columbia University, New York, in 2005.

In the 1990s Taylor explored the narrative potential of integrating vinyl, wood-grain patterned contact paper into her drawings for its associations with the cheap, the faux, and the transient. However, it was the decorative program of the intarsia lined, humanist studiolo, or study, from the ducal palace



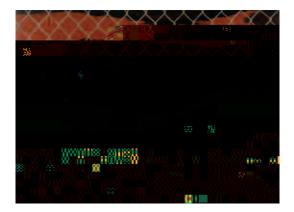
Bombay Beach2008 Wood veneer, shellac 96 x 58 inches Courtesy the artist and James Cohan Gallery, New York, NY

of Federico da Montefeltro (1422Đ1482) in Gubbio, ItalyÑnow conserved and reconstructed at the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New YorkÑthat inspired her to learn wood inlay techniques during her graduate work. Intarsia, or marquetry, is made by piecing together small bits of wood and afÞxing them to a substrate to form a ßat, pictorial surface.<sup>3</sup> In addition to displaying virtuoso inlay technique, such studiolos were also grand works intended to reinforce the position of the patron by demonstrating both intellectual prowess and the ability to afford such a highly labor intensive medium to decorate what was a secular, private space. While Taylor also uses pyrography as a drawing medium (burning images into wood with a heated point) to convey further detail about her subjects, it is her use of the high-end medium of wood inlay in the same ÒpainterlyÓ manner of Þfteenth-century Italian artisans that ultimately sets up an exquisite tension in these works. Describing her choice of medium, the artist states that:

Part of the appeal of wood inlay is its erratic ßights to the high- and low-ends of the spectrum. This hierarchical schizophrenia of artistic value makes one consider how such distinctions are determined.

Before turning to a discussion of TaylorÕs magnibcent RoomÑa bgureless trompe lÕoiel (French for Òfool the eyeÓ) architectural portrait of an unknown inhabitant based on the Gubbio StudioloÑa discussion of the eight other works in the exhibition provide an illuminating look into her recurring themes. The Þrst group of works, Bombay Beach, 2008, Slab City, 2007, and Chainlink, 2008, are set in the stark desert of southern CaliforniaÕs Salton Sea; and each describes a ramibcation of a very specibc boom/bust scenario. The second groupÑ Study for Folie ^ Deux, 2008 (cover), Era of Argus, 2007, Wonder Valley, 2008, Study for Hank, 2007, and Paradise Gates, 2009Ñinhabit a kind of nowhere land whose disparate narratives are linked by mutual passions, issues of survival, and a desire to live outside of the mainstream.

Slab City2007 Marquetryshellac 47 x 77 inches Collection of Howard Simon



Chainlink2008 Wood veneer, shellac 34 x 46 inches Courtesy the artist and James Cohan Gallery, New York, NY

Initially hailed as the Ònew Los AngelesÓ and the ÒRiviera of CaliforniáO the Salton Sea, like Death Valley, is located below sea level. Known geologically as the Salton Sink, this inland area near Niland, California, alternated as a fresh water lake and dry desert basin for over three million years. The most recent replenishment of the Sea in 1905 was the result of rainfall, snowmelt, and an accidental ßooding of the Colorado River into the Salton Sink. The area became a tourist attraction in the 1920s; and given the SeaÕ lack of outßow and the high salinity of its inßow, algae and bacterial blooms caused by agricultural runoff increased exponentially as the twentieth century progressed. Although birds still use the Sea on migratory routes, and Tilapia is the only Psh that can survive there, the toxic brew took a toll on residents and the tourism industry; by the 1970s many homes and businesses were abandoned.

TaylorÕsBombay Beach, 2008, refers to a community located on the east shore of the Salton Sea. The latest census Þgures report that there are approximately 366 people, mostly retirees, living in what remains of Bombay Beach. In the eight-foot tall, wood inlay, Bombay Beach, a deserted motel is visible to the left of the central, apostle-like Þgure, and an upended chair can be seen on the right. Naked and wrapped in a blanket, the ÞgureÕs face is somewhat impassive although there is a hint of aggression in the man @ furrowed eyebrows. According to the artist, squatters have been drawn to Bombay Beach to reclaim abandoned properties; and they tend to meet trespassers with hostility in this semi-abandoned public space, which, in a sense, has become private again.

Slab City refers to a community near Bombay Beach that exists on the decommissioned WWII base, Marine Barracks Camp Dunbar. During the winter months, campers and mobile homes line

## ABOUT THE ARTIST

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Vegas, NV, and currently lives and works in Brooklyn, NY. She wheth Mafter marveling over the beautiful materials and the received a BFA from the Art Center College of Design, Pasadenaçod inlay detailthe narrative starts to sink in and you bnd Art Museum, she had two solo exhibitions, in 2006 and 2008, respectively, at the James Cohan Gallery, New York, NY. Her work has been included in group exhibitions at James Cohan G0 0 0 0.8 k /T1 1 k /T1 , Pasadena,

Born in Selma, Alabama, Alison Elizabeth Taylor grew up in LasThere is a moment in viewing Alison Elizabeth TaylorÕs work CA, in 2001, and an MFA from Columbia University, New York, that you ddrlook away even though the story portrayed is less NY. In addition to her solo exhibition at The College of Wooster than comfortable. Artists play an important role in society, and it is their creation of moments like these that remind us just how crucial they are to a healthy society.

> In addition to thanking Ali Taylor for her passion and vision as an artist, I would like to thank the James Cohan Gallery for their support of this exhibition. Elyse Goldberg, Director, James Cohan Gallery, New York, NY, was instrumental in producing this project, as were the James Cohan Gallery staff: Laurie Harrison, Alisa Ochoa, Michael Goodson, and Christopher Rawson. We also thank the lenders to the exhibition for generously sharing their works with the public: Jeff and Leslie Fischer, Tom and Charlotte Newby, Howard Simon, and Peter Tillou.

> At Wooster, Doug McGlumphy, museum preparator, conceived the exhibition design and executed the beautiful installation; Joyce Fuell, museum administrative coosdimentally handled the many exhibition details, from budgets to proofreading; and in the Publications Department, Roger Collier and Robin Welty once again produced a beautiful exhibition brochure on an unusually tight schedule.

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To all of the above I extend my warmest appreciation and gratitude.

> Kitty McManus Zurko Director and Curator

## Alison ElizabethTaylor

August 25 DOctober 11, 2009 Sussel Gallery and the Burton D. Morgan Gallery

The College of Wooster Art Museum Ebert Art Center

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